## AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:

Claims 1-31 (cancelled).

- 32. (currently amended) An article of manufacture comprising: a metallic substrate:
- a thermal barrier coating disposed on the metallic substrate; wherein the thermal barrier coating comprises a spinel material and an oxide material admixed to the spinel material, the oxide material selected from the group of MgO, ZrO<sub>2</sub>. HfO<sub>2</sub>, NiO, CoO, Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-and Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>.
- 33. (currently amended) The article of manufacture of claim 32, wherein the spinel material is selected from the group of  $CoMg_2O_4$ ,  $CoFe_2O_4$ ,  $CoCr_2O_4$ ,  $CoTi_2O_4$ ,  $CoAl_2O_4$ ,  $NiMg_2O_4$ ,  $NiFe_2O_4$ ,  $NiTi_2O_4$ ,  $TiMg_2O_4$ ,  $TiFe_2O_4$ ,  $TiCr_2O_4$ ,  $TiTi_2O_4$ , and  $TiAl_2O_4$ .
- 34. (previously added) The article of manufacture of claim 32, wherein a first portion of the thermal barrier coating comprises a normal spinel material and a second portion of the thermal barrier coating comprises an inverse spinel material.
  - 35. (currently amended) An article of manufacture comprising: a metallic substrater:
- a thermal barrier coating disposed on the metallic substrate; wherein the thermal barrier coating comprises a spinel material selected from the group of CoMg<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, CoFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, CoCr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, CoTi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, CoAl<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, NiMg<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, NiFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, TiTi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, TiMg<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, TiFe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, TiCr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, TiTi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, and TiAl<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>.
- 36. (currently amended) The article of manufacture of claim 35, further comprising an oxide material admixed to the spinel material, the oxide material selected from the group of MgO, ZrO<sub>2</sub>, HfO<sub>2</sub>, NiO, CoO, Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, and Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>.



- 37. (previously added) An article of manufacture comprising:
- a metallic substrate;
- a thermal barrier coating disposed on the metallic substrate;

wherein a first portion of the thermal barrier coating comprises a normal spinel material and a second portion of the thermal barrier coating comprises an inverse spinel material.

- 38. (new) The article of manufacture of claim 32, wherein the spinel material is present as a mixture of the type  $AB_2X_4$ -AX- $B_2X_3$ .
- 39. (new) The article of manufacture of claim 35, wherein the spinel material is present as a mixture of the type AB<sub>2</sub>X<sub>4</sub>-AX-B<sub>2</sub>X<sub>3</sub>.
- 40. (new) The article of manufacture of claim 37, wherein the thermal barrier coating comprises a spinel material present as a mixture of the type  $AB_2X_4-AX-B_2X_3$ .